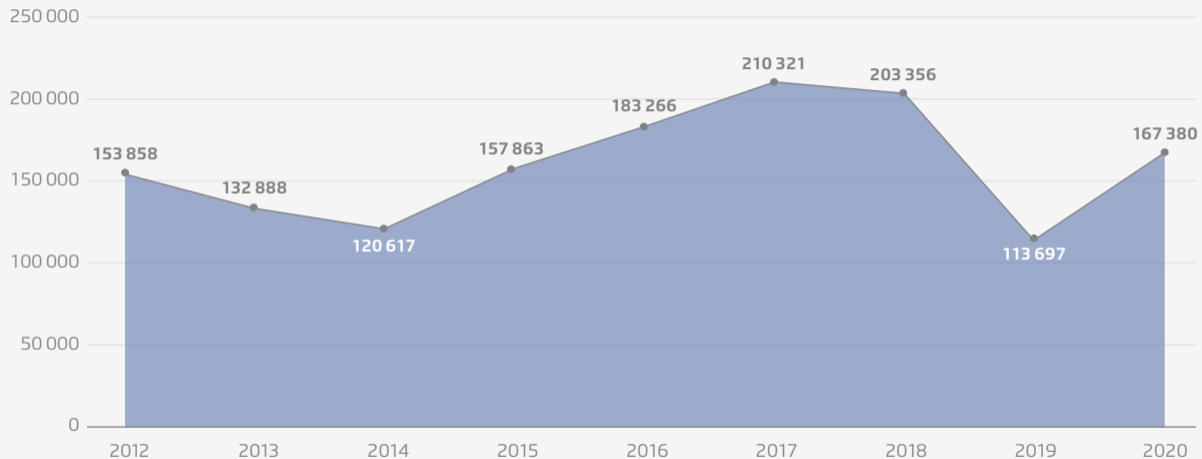


Coal mining employees 2012–2020 in Indonesia

→ Fig. 7



IESR (2020); adapted from MEMR (2015) and Minerba One Data Indonesia (2020). The number excludes several permits reported to regional government (a third of the workforce) and mining services activities.